**C-D.** Evaluation of the impact of Lem8 on cell migration in cells infected with *L. pneumophila*. HEK293T cells expressing the FcγII receptor (C) or Raw264.7 cells (D) were infected with opsonized bacteria of the indicated *L. pneumophila* strains at an MOI of 50 for 2 h. After washes, the wound-healing scratch assay was performed to evaluate the impact of infection on cell migration. Images of a representative experiment were shown (C-D, left panel) and the wound healing rate was analyzed by Image J (C-D, right panel).